## Supplement F— Chemical Plant and Petroleum Refinery Piping



**American Welding Society** 

Keywords — AWS Certified Welders, welders, welder certification, welder qualification, chemical plant, petroleum refinery

AWS QC7-93 Supplement F Chemical Plant and Petroluem Refinery Piping

# AWS QC7-93 Standard for AWS Certified Welders

Prepared by AWS Qualification and Certification Committee

Under the Direction of AWS Education and Certification Council

Approved by AWS Board of Directors

#### **Abstract**

This Supplement F to AWS standard QC7-93 describes testing administrated by Accredited Test Facilities to the requirements of AWS QC4. The welder performance testing for this Supplement was developed using ANSI/ASME B31.3, Chemical Plant and Petroleum Refinery Piping, and ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, Section IX, Welding and Brazing Qualifications as reference.

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This standard is subject to revision at any time by the AWS Qualification and Certification Committee. It must be reviewed every five years and if not revised, it must be either reapproved or withdrawn. Comments (recommendations, additions, or deletions) and any pertinent data that may be of use in improving this standard are requested and should be addressed to: Director, Qualification and Certification Department, American Welding Society Headquarters. Such comments will receive careful consideration by the AWS Qualification and Certification Committee and the author of the comments will be informed of the committee's response to the comments. Guests are invited to attend all meetings of the AWS Qualification and Certification Committee to express their comments verbally. Procedures for appeal of an adverse decision concerning all such comments are provided in the Rules of Operation of the Qualification and Certification Committee. A copy of these Rules can be obtained from the American Welding Society, 550 N.W. LeJeune Road, P.O. Box 351040, Miami, Florida 33135.

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#### **Foreword**

(This Foreword is not a part of the Supplement F to AWS QC7-93, Standard for AWS Certified Welders, but is included only for information.)

This standard contains the criteria for AWS Certified Welder Program and the AWS National Registry of Welders. Listing on the AWS National Registry of Welders is at the option of the individual welder.

This Supplement F should be used in conjunction with AWS QC7-93, Standard for AWS Certification of Welders. This Supplement is not a standard unto itself and shall be considered only as a supplementary part of AWS QC7-93.

This Supplement F to AWS QC7-93, specifies requirements intended to provide an option for employers to certify welders.

Comments and suggestions for the improvement of this standard are welcome. They should be sent to the Secretary, Qualification and Certification Committee, American Welding Society, 550 N.W. LeJeune Road, P.O. Box 351040, Miami, Florida 33135.

Official interpretations of any of the technical requirements of this standard may be obtained by sending a request, in writing, to the Director of Qualification and Certification Department, American Welding Society. A formal reply will be issued after it has been reviewed by the appropriate personnel following established procedures.

### **Table of Contents**

	Page No.
	onnel iii
rore	wordv
F1.	
	F1.1 Program F-1
	F1.2 Exclusion F-1
	F1.3 Limitation
	F1.4 Safety Precautions F-1
F2.	Definitions F-1
F3.	Responsibilities Regarding AWS Certified Welders F-1
	F3.1 Employer Responsibility F-1
	F3.2 Employer Obligation F-1
	F3.3 AWS Q&C Department Responsibility F-2
F4.	Provisions for Testing F-2
	F4.1 Welding Procedure Specifications
	F4.2 Test Facilities F-2
F5.	Certification Requisites F-2
	F5.1 Test Control F-2
	F5.2 Test Responsibilities F-2
F6.	Performance Tests F-2
	F6.1 Identification F-2
	F6.2 Verification F-2
	F6.3 Safety Equipment F-2
	F6.4 Eye Correction F-2
	F6.5 Machine Adjustment
	F6.6 Material Check
	F6.7 Preparation of Pipe Coupons
	F6.9 Position Control F-2
	F6.10 Positioning of Test Pipe
	F6.11 Power Tools F-3
F7.	Examination Methods and Acceptance Standards F-3
	F7.1 Visual Examination F-3
	F7.2 Mechanical Testing F-3
	F7.3 Radiographic Examination F-3
F8.	RetestsF-3
	F8.1 Immediate Retest F-3
	F8.2 Retest After Further Training F-3
F9.	Documentation of Welder Performance Qualifications F-3
F10.	Period of Effectiveness F-3
E11	Wolden Contification Cand

			Page No.
F12	Maintenance	e of Certification	F-3
F13.	Renewal of C	Certification	F-3
F14	Revocation		F-3
		Forms	
-		lder Qualification Test Record intenance of Certification	
		List of Performance Test Descriptions	
		No Pipe Access Restrictions, unlimited positions, 3/4 in. T maximum Restricted or unrestricted access in unlimited positions, 3/4 in. T maximum	

## Supplement F Chemical Plant and Petroleum Refinery Piping

#### F1. Scope

Supplement F of AWS QC7-93, Standard for AWS Certified Welders, was developed using as references ANSI/ASME B31.3, Chemical Plant and Petroleum Refinery Piping and ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, Section IX, Welding and Brazing Qualifications. American Welding Society makes no assessment of WPS or PQR compliance with either of these standards nor of their usability in production welding.

- F1.1 Program. The rules for the American Welding Society (AWS) Certified Welder Program are provided in AWS QC7-93. Test Facilities participating in the program are required to meet AWS QC4, Standard for Accreditation of Test Facilities for AWS Certified Welder Program.
- F1.2 Exclusion. AWS QC7-93 or this Supplement does not prevent or supersede an employer from continuing to qualify welders in accordance with ASME B31.3 or other standards. Employers may impose additional requirements in addition to this standard, as they deem necessary.
- F1.3 Limitation. Welders participating in the American Welding Society Certified Welder Program shall be limited to those welding essential variables defined in the applicable Performance Tests Descriptions.
- F1.4 Safety Precautions. Safety precautions shall conform to the latest edition of ANSI/ASC Z49.1, Safety in Welding and Cutting, published by the American Welding Society.

#### F2. Definitions

The terms used in this Supplement are as defined in ANSI/AWS A3.0-89, Standard Welding Terms and Defi-

nitions, AWS QC7-93, and ASME B31.3, except as noted.

## F3. Responsibilities Regarding AWS Certified Welders

- F3.1 Employer Responsibility. The employers of AWS Certified Welders are responsible for the work performed by the employees, and to determine that certification records (WPS/PQR) conform to the requirements of the welding to be performed. Acceptance of AWS certification by either the owner or the inspector, is the responsibility of the employer.
- F3.2 Employers Obligation. Companies who employ AWS certified welders should be fully aware of the provisions of the AWS QC7-93 and this Supplement.
- **F3.2.1** Employers should specifically note the extent of qualification as stated on the AWS Welder Certification Card.
- F3.2.2 Employers may obtain a copy of the records required by this supplement from the AWS Q&C Department.
- F3.2.3 The welders' current status shall be checked with the Q&C Department.
- F3.2.4 The employer shall maintain a record of performance for each welder during their period(s) of employment.
- F3.2.5 The employer is responsible for all work performed by their employees and therefore should verify that the welders' qualification(s) apply to the employer's work.
- F3.2.6 The use of previous qualifications require the approval of the Inspector (see paragraph 325.5 of ASME

- B31.3). The employer is responsible for obtaining such approval.
- F3.2.7 The employer or a company representative shall witness as co-supervisor of the qualification test.
- F3.3 Q&C Department Responsibilities. The Q&C Department shall complete the responsibilities defined in AWS QC7-93, 3.3.

#### F4. Provisions for Testing

- F4.1 Welding Procedure Specification (WPS). The WPS's referenced in this Supplement were qualified using ASME Section IX as a reference. The welding of the test pipe(s) for the AWS Welder Certification program shall be performed in accordance with WPS's referenced in the Performance Test Description contained in this Supplement. Providing written WPS's for production welding applications is the employer's responsibility, as defined in ASME B31.3, paragraph 328.2.
- F4.2 Test Facilities. The test facilities for the AWS Welder Certification program shall comply with the criteria of AWS QC7-93, 4, Provisions for Testing.

#### F5. Certification Requisites

#### F5.1 Test Control

- F5.1.1 Welder qualification tests shall be performed in accordance with the written WPS's and the Performance Test Description.
- F5.1.2 Performance Test Descriptions shall include the welding variables for each test.
- F5.1.3 Each Performance Test Description shall define the limits of qualification of each test based on the requirements of ASME Section IX.

#### F5.2 Test Responsibility

- F5.2.1 Qualification testing shall be performed under the direction of a person designated as the Test Supervisor, who shall be a current AWS Certified Welding Inspector (CWI) in accordance with AWS QC1, Standard for Qualification and Certification of Welding Inspectors.
- F5.2.2 The Test Supervisor shall be responsible for the performance qualification in accordance with this Supplement.
- F5.2.3 At any time during qualification testing, if the Test Supervisor determines that the welder does not exhibit the skill necessary to perform the test satisfactorily, the test may be terminated.

- F5.2.4 The Test Supervisor may allow a welder to retest immediately or may require additional training or practice prior to retesting in accordance with F8. Retests.
- F5.2.5 The Test Supervisor shall be responsible for the enforcement of the test shop safety rules, procedures, and housekeeping as required by the Test Facility QA Manual.
- F5.2.6 The employer, or a company representative, shall witness as co-supervisor of the qualification test.

#### F6. Performance Test

- **F6.1 Identification.** The applicant shall be assigned an identifying letter, symbol or number coded to the applicant and this identifier shall be marked on test materials and records to identify the applicant.
- F6.2 Verification. Prior to the initiation of welding, the applicant's photographic identification shall be checked and verified by the Test Supervisor.
- F6.3 Safety Equipment. The applicant shall use personal safety equipment applicable for the welding process. The safety requirements of the Accredited Test Facility shall conform to the requirements of ANSI/ASC Z49.1 and shall be followed by the welder.
- F6.4 Eye Correction. The Test Supervisor shall note the use of and type of eye correction on the Welder Qualification Test Record. The welder's certification card shall also reflect eye correction use.
- **F6.5** Machine Adjustment. Before starting the qualification test, the welder shall adjust the machine settings to meet those of the WPS.
- **F6.6 Material Check.** The base material and filler metal identifications shall be verified by the Test Supervisor prior to tack welding.
- F6.7 Preparation of Pipe Coupons. All applicants taking the Performance Test (F2) for unlimited qualification shall be required to prepare (by manual thermal cutting) their own coupons in the horizontal fixed (5G) and vertical fixed (2G) positions. Smoothness of cut surface shall be evaluated without grinding. The AWS C4.1-77, Surface Roughness Guide for Oxygen Cutting, Sample #3, shall be the acceptance criteria. Maximum allowable tolerance (squareness) across the pipe shall be no greater than 1/8 in. as verified by the Test Supervisor.
- F6.8 Fit-up. The applicant shall assemble the specified test assembly(ies) for welding in accordance with the WPS. The test assembly shall be verified by the Test Supervisor.
- F6.9 Position Control. The Test Supervisor shall witness the placement of each test assembly in the specified

welding position and shall mark the test assembly or secure it in such a manner that it remains in the specified position until welding has been completed.

F6.10 Repositioning of the Test Pipe. The test pipe shall not be repositioned prior to completion of the test. All cleaning, grinding, chipping of slag or other inprocess operations shall be performed with the test assembly in the specified welding position. Evidence of removal of the test assembly, or movement from the original location, except by accidental means (subject to concurrence by the Test Supervisor) shall be cause for test termination.

F6.11 Power Tools. Any use, or lack of use, of power tools shall be noted on the Welding Qualification Test Record by the Test Supervisor.

## F7. Examination Methods and Acceptance Standards

F7.1 Visual Examination. The test pipe(s) shall meet the visual acceptance criteria defined in ASME B31.3 Table K 341.3.2A, Acceptance Criteria For Welds, normal fluid service, girth groove. The visual examination shall be performed by a Test Supervisor.

F7.2 Mechanical Testing. The mechanical testing and acceptance criteria shall comply with ASME Section IX (QW302.1). The Test Supervisor shall interpret the test results.

F7.3 Radiographic Examination. Radiographic examination (when allowed and used as an alternate to mechanical testing) shall meet the acceptance criteria as defined in ASME Section IX (QW302.2). The personnel performing the radiographic examination shall be qualified to a written practice prepared in accordance with ASNT SNT-TC-1A, Level I or Level II. The personnel interpreting the film shall be qualified to Level II.

#### F8. Retests

In case the welder performance test fails to meet the requirements of one or more test welds, a retest may be allowed under the following conditions:

F8.1 Immediate Retest. An immediate retest may be made consisting of two welds of each type and position that the welder failed. All retest specimens shall meet all of the specified requirements when examined by the same method(s) used in examination of the failed part(s).

F8.2 Retest After Further Training. An additional retest may be made, provided there is documented evidence that the welder has had further training. A com-

plete retest of the types and positions failed, shall be made.

## F9. Documentation of Welder Performance Qualifications

The welder performance qualification data and the results of the examination and testing shall be recorded on Form QC-WF1A, contained herein. Records of applicants that meet the requirements shall be processed in accordance with AWS QC7-93.

#### F10. Period of Effectiveness

The initial certification is valid for six months from the date of completion of the examination results and signature by the Test Supervisor. Thereafter, the certification may be considered as remaining in effect indefinitely (see F12) unless (1) the welder is not engaged in the given welding process for which the welder is certified for a period exceeding six months, or (2) there is some specific reason to question the welder's ability.

#### F11. Welder Certification Card

The Welder Certification Card is issued by AWS in accordance with AWS QC7-93.

#### F12. Maintenance of Certification

Welders may maintain their certification indefinitely by the use of documented verification of performance in qualified welding process(es). The welder must submit completed form QC-WF3 as a minimum, covering each process for which qualified, and covering each six month period. The date of certification expiration is extended for six months from the date of the last use of the process(es), as verified on the form received, and accepted by the AWS Q&C Department. Form submittals must be in accordance with QC7-93, 11, Maintenance of Certification.

#### F13. Renewal of Certification

Renewal of certifications shall be in accordance with AWS QC7-93, 12, Renewal of Certification.

#### F14. Revocation

The AWS Certification of a welder may be revoked in accordance with the administrative procedures defined in AWS QC7-93, 13, Revocation.

## AWS QC7-93 Supplement F Performance Test Description — F1 SMAW of Pipe With No Access Restrictions, Unlimited Positions

Test No. B33 - SM - F3/4 - T-A-NAR

Weiding Process: Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW)

Base Material: ANSI/ASTM A 106 Grade B, 5 in. NPS Schedule 80

Material Form: Pipe

Filler Material: ANSI/AWS A5.1, Class E-6010/11 (GP.F3) root; Class E-7018 (GP.F4) fill

Weld Joint Detail: See WPS No. F100

Backing: None (Melt-through)

Welding Positions: One horizontal axis, fixed pipe (5G), and Vertical axis, fixed pipe (2G)

Vertical Welding Progression: Upward

Welding Procedure Specification (WPS) No.: F100

Test Required: Visual (Table K341.2A of ASME B31.3), plus guided bends for each pipe (2G positions; 2 side bends; 5G

position; 4 side bends). Radiography may be used in lieu of bends (ASME Sect IX, QW 304, QW 302.2).

Limits of Welder Qualification ———

Code: ASME.B31.3

Type: Limited Qualification:

No Pipe Access Restrictions, Unlimited Positions

Welding Process: Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW)

Base Material: Group P -- Numbers 1 through 11

Filler Metal: Backing Required Weld Thickness Range, in.

Group F4 Yes 1/16 – 1/2

Group F3 & Lower No 1/16 – 3/4

Fillet Weld Size: Unlimited size

Positions: ALL

Vertical Weiding Progression: Upward

Access Restrictions: Greater than 5 in. clearance required from the pipe joint in all directions

Pipe/tube Dia.: 2-7/8 in. outside diameter and larger

Material Form: As listed in ASME B31.3: Pipe, tubing, plate, etc.

AWS QC7-93 Supplement F
Performance Test Description — F2
SMAW of Pipe With Restricted or Unrestricted Access, Unlimited Positions.
Test No. B33 – Sm – F 3/4 – T-A-AR

Welding Process: Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW)

Base Material: ANSI/ASTM A 106 Grade B, 5 in. NPS Schedule 80

Material Form: Pipe

Filler Material: ANSI/AWS A5.1, Class E-6010/11 (GR, F3) root; Class E-7018 (GR,F4) fill.

Weld Joint Detail: See WPS No. F100 and "Restricted Test Assembly"

Backing: None (Melt-through)

Thermal Cutting Positions: (2G) vertical axis fixed pipe; and, (5G) horizontal axis fixed pipe

Thermal Cut Test Acceptance Criteria: In the manual "as-cut" condition, the end of the bevel shall not be more than 1/8 in. out of square with the pipe wall, the minimum acceptable surface will be per sample #3 of the AWS C4.1-G Oxygen Cutting Surface Roughness Gauge, and the bevel must be smooth and uniform without grinding or touch up.

Welding Positions: Restricted Access: One horizontal axis, fixed-pipe (5GR) and one vertical axis, fixed-pipe (2GR), — See "Restricted" Test Assemblies.

Vertical Welding Progression: Upward

Welding Procedure Specification (WPS) No: F100

Test Required: Visual (Table K341.24 of ASME B31.3), plus guided bends for each pipe (2G positions: 2 sidebend; 5G

position: 4 sidebends). Radiography may be used in lieu of bends (ASME Sect IX, QW 302,2 and QW 304).

Code: ASME B31.3

Type: Unlimited Qualification:

Restricted and Unrestricted Access, Unlimited Positions

Welding Process: Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW)

Base Material: Group P - Numbers 1 through 11

Filler Metal: Backing Required

Group F4 Yes

1/16 – 1/2

Group F3 & Lower

No

1/16 - 3/4

Weld Thickness Range, in.

Fillet Weld Size: Unlimited Size

Positions: ALL

Vertical Welding Progression: Up

Access Restrictions: With or Without

Pipe/tubing Dia.: 2-7/8 in. Outside Diameter and Larger

Material Form: As listed in ASME B31.3: Pipe, tubing, plate, etc.

#### AWS QC7-93 — Supplement F

#### WELDER QUALIFICATION TEST RECORD

Eye Correction Used: Yes  No	Type of Eye Correction: Eye glasses ☐ Contact lenses ☐ Magnifiers ☐
Name	Identification #
Welder	Reference Code/Specification
Qualified with AWS WPS No Sup	pplement No Test Description
Process(es) Manual Ser	ni-Automatic 🗇 Automatic 🗇 Machine 🗇
Test base metal specification to	Thickness
Material number (M or P Number) to	Pipe Diameter
Shielding Gas Flo	w Rate Power tools used?
AWS filler metal classification FN Backing Yes No Double Welded or Single Welded Current AC DC DC Position(s): 1G 2G 3G 4G 5G 6GR	Open Root Yes No State  Short circuiting arc (GMAW) Yes No Back Purging Yes No Down Access Restricted During Test Yes No Access Restricted Size
TEST RESULTS	
Visual test results - cut quality NA Pass Favorisual test results - weld quality Pass Favorisual test results - weld quality Pass Favorism	ail 🗇 Radiographic test results NA 🗇 Pass 🗇 Fail 🗇
POSITION(s) QUALIFIED FOR: Groove: Pipe 1G [] 2G [] 5G [] 6G [] 6GR [] (T)	Min Max Diameter Range
	Min Max
Consumable Insert  Backing type  Open Root	Access: Restricted  Unrestricted  Unrestricted
	Min Max Min Max
Vertical Up ☐ Down ☐ Weld Deposit Single Side ☐ Double side ☐	Min Max
	process(es) used in this test within the limits of essential variables in the training of the above named individual as a welder:
Date Tested	Signed by
Test Facility	Test Supervisor AWS CWI No.
Test Facility No.	Date Signed
Signed byCorporate Representative	Title

Form QC WF1A Performance Qualification Test Record

AWS QC7, Supplement F (CONFORMANCE WPS) Welding Proc. Spec. No. F100 Revision No. — Orig. Welding Process(es) SMAW

PQR No. (s) 1005\* Date 09/20/91 Type (s) MANUAL

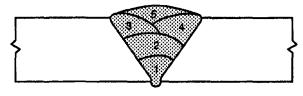
#### FOR ASME/ANSI B31.3 SPECIFICATION

Page 1

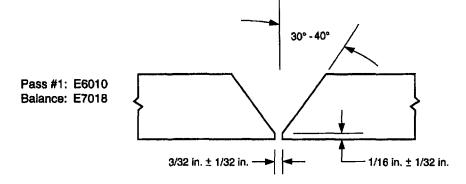
BASE METALS P-No.** 1 Group Nos. 1 or 2	to	P-Nos. 1 Group Nos. 1 or 2
Thickness Range:		
Base Metal: Groove 1/16 T	O 3/4 in.	Fillet ALL THICKNESS
Pipe Dia Range: Groove ALL D	NAMETERS	Fillet ALL DIAMETERS
FILLER METALS (QW-404)	SMAW	SMAW
F-No.**	3	4
A-No.**	1	1
Spec.	SFA-5.1	SFA-5.1
AWS No. (Class)	E6010	E7018
Size of filler metal, in.	3/32 – 1/8	3/32 — 1/8
Deposit weld, in.	0.160 MAX	0.590 MAX
Metal Range: Groove		
Consumable Insert	NONE	NONE
JOINTS (QW-402)		Retainers: NONE
Joint Design: SINGLE-VEE		Backing Material (Type) F3: NONE
Backing: NONE		F4: REQUIRE

<sup>\*</sup>On file at AWS Headquarters (Q&C Dept)

#### TYPICAL PASS SEQUENCE



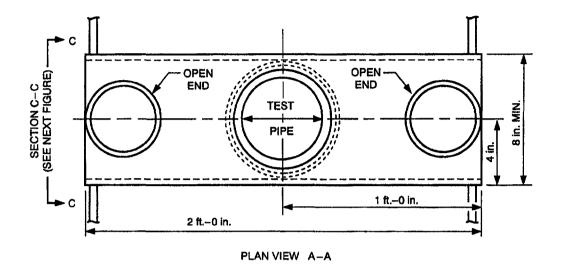
JOINT GEOMETRY



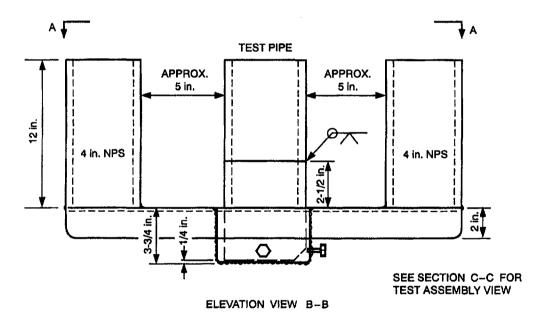
<sup>\*\*</sup> Refer to ASME Boiler & Pressure Vessel Code, Section IX

POSITIONS Position(s) of Groove: ALL F Welding Progression: Up	POSITIONS	POSTWELD HEAT TREATMENT NONE		
PREHEAT Preheat Temp. Min.: 50°F Interpass Temp. Max: 650°F Preheat Maintenance: NONE		Shielding Gas: NONE		
ELECTRICAL CHARACTER	ISTICS			
Current AC or DC: DC P				
Amps (Range): 50-13		Volts (Range): 20-30 FOR F3 Filler		
Amps (Range): 80-14		Volts (Range): 20–30 FOR F4 Filler		
TECHNIQUE				
String or Weave Bead:		STRING OR WEAVE		
Orifice or Gas Cup Size:		NONE		
Initial & Interpass cleaning (E	Brush, Grind, etc):	POWER BRUSHING OR GRINDING		
Method of Back Gouging:	, , ,	NONE ALLOWED		
Multi or Single Pass (per side):		MULTIPLE		
Multi or Single Electrodes:		SINGLE		
Travel Speed (Range):		1-12 IPM		
Peening:		NONE		
Maximum Weld Bead Thickn	iess:	1/2 in.		

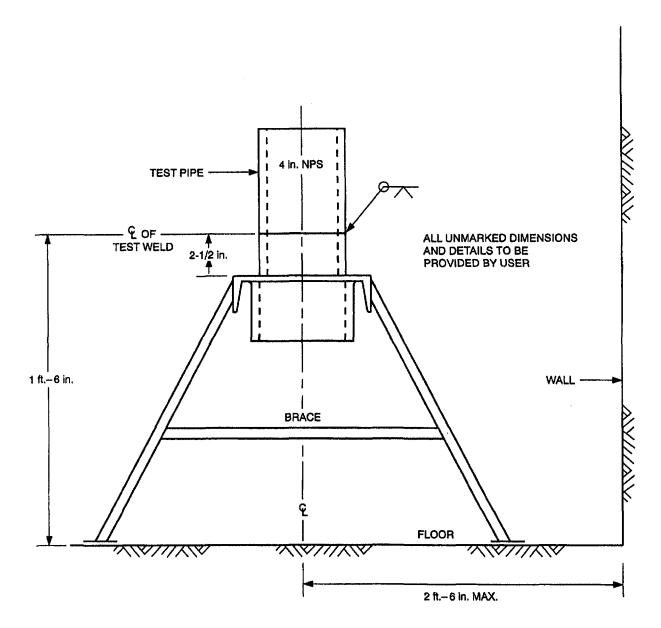
	ayer(s) Process C	Filler	Filler Metal		Current		
Weld Layer(s)		Class	Dia.	Type Polar.	Amp Range	Volt Range	Travel Speed Range
PASS #1 OR	SMAW	E6010	3/32"	DC-EP	50-75	20-30	2-12 IPM
PASS #1	SMAW	E6010	1/8"	DC-EP	80-130	20-30	1-12 IPM
PASS #2 MAX OR	SMAW	E7018	3/32"	DC-EP	80-100	20-30	1-12 IPM
PASS #2 MAX	SMAW	E7018	1/8"	DC-EP	90-145	20-30	1-12 IPM



NOTE: TEST FACILITY CAN BE DESIGNED AS DESIRED, BUT MUST COMPLY WITH DIMENSIONS OF SETUP.

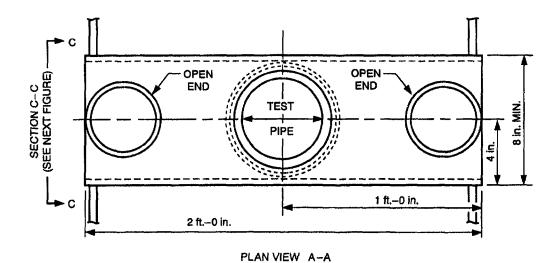


2GR Restricted — Test Assembly

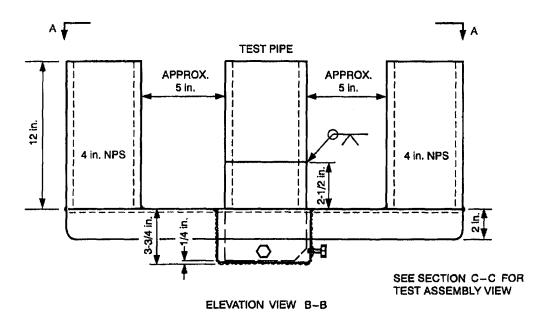


SECTION C-C SIDE VIEW

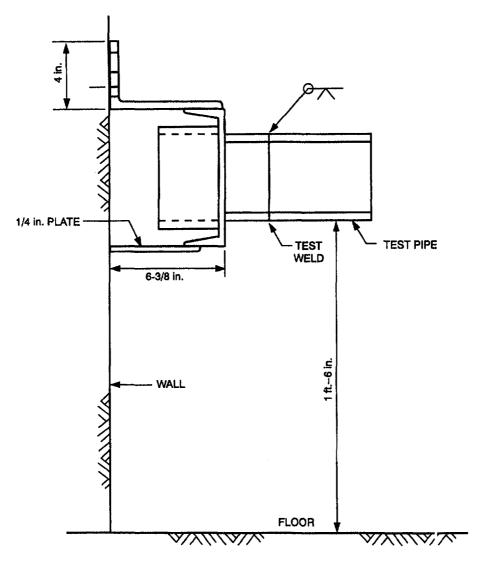
2GR Restricted — 2GR Position Test Assembly



NOTE: TEST FACILITY CAN BE DESIGNED AS DESIRED, BUT MUST COMPLY WITH DIMENSIONS OF SETUP.



5GR Restricted — Test Assembly



SECTION C-C SIDE VIEW

5GR Restricted — 5GR Position Test Assembly

#### MAINTENANCE OF CERTIFICATION

Name		I.D.#
Enter date of last use of each	h of the following process(es):	
SMAW	FCAW	GTAW
GMAW	SAW	Other
CERTIFICATION IS EXTEN	DED FROM DATE INDICATED A	BOVE
Employer/Test Supervisor/C processes on the dates indic		n: We certify that the above named welder used the
Print Name		Title
Company Name		Phone
Signature		Date
WE RECOMMEND SENDIN	G "U.S. MAIL, RETURN RECEIP	T REQUESTED."

Form QC-WF3A — Maintenance of Certification

